

Table A-1b. The data center industry's economic contribution by state in 2023: without cross-state spillover effects

(Jobs; millions of dollars)

State	Employment		Labor income		Value added	
	Direct	Total	Direct	Total	Direct	Total
Missouri	23,080	76,970	\$3,410	\$6,827	\$6,318	\$12,116
Montana	1,650	6,300	\$149	\$441	\$275	\$735
Nebraska	5,500	17,200	\$613	\$1,371	\$1,226	\$2,607
Nevada	6,850	23,940	\$802	\$1,909	\$1,833	\$3,859
New Hampshire	4,720	15,530	\$662	\$1,576	\$1,109	\$2,511
New Jersey	32,810	109,930	\$5,215	\$11,453	\$9,615	\$19,940
New Mexico	3,470	9,890	\$288	\$640	\$567	\$1,224
New York	50,490	187,150	\$9,289	\$21,518	\$18,939	\$39,971
North Carolina	24,520	94,170	\$2,973	\$8,139	\$5,684	\$14,378
North Dakota	1,150	3,850	\$100	\$287	\$169	\$471
Ohio	24,450	88,880	\$2,556	\$6,616	\$4,439	\$11,505
Oklahoma	5,930	20,210	\$447	\$1,274	\$791	\$2,180
Oregon	15,230	51,640	\$2,268	\$4,881	\$4,542	\$8,949
Pennsylvania	30,590	111,520	\$3,798	\$9,793	\$6,754	\$16,462
Rhode Island	2,160	7,510	\$262	\$636	\$420	\$1,016
South Carolina	10,790	36,950	\$1,162	\$2,687	\$1,917	\$4,617
South Dakota	1,310	4,360	\$112	\$318	\$196	\$508
Tennessee	15,830	57,960	\$1,952	\$5,035	\$3,776	\$8,699
Texas	103,860	374,320	\$14,340	\$33,009	\$24,850	\$56,662
Utah	12,910	44,130	\$1,410	\$3,515	\$2,694	\$6,545
Vermont	1,520	5,050	\$152	\$389	\$263	\$632
Virginia	47,870	146,670	\$7,414	\$14,403	\$13,170	\$25,129
Washington	38,550	108,550	\$5,875	\$13,535	\$11,653	\$26,290
West Virginia	2,710	8,240	\$246	\$566	\$416	\$971
Wisconsin	13,340	50,140	\$1,839	\$4,303	\$3,872	\$8,155
Wyoming	950	2,960	\$75	\$180	\$130	\$326
Total	1,004,780	3,541,530	\$148,508	\$339,371	\$274,710	\$602,910

Source: PwC calculations using the IMPLAN modeling system and public data. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. The spillover effect refers to the indirect and induced effects in a state attributable to the national data center industry's direct activity in all other states.