

Appendix A: detailed state results

Table A-1a. The data center industry's economic contribution by state in 2023: with cross-state spillover effects

(Jobs; millions of dollars)

State	Employment		Labor income		Value added	
	Direct	Total	Direct	Total	Direct	Total
Missouri	23,080	97,520	\$3,410	\$8,136	\$6,318	\$14,386
Montana	1,650	10,690	\$149	\$677	\$275	\$1,182
Nebraska	5,500	25,150	\$613	\$1,912	\$1,226	\$3,737
Nevada	6,850	38,690	\$802	\$2,900	\$1,833	\$5,659
New Hampshire	4,720	20,620	\$662	\$1,943	\$1,109	\$3,203
New Jersey	32,810	142,000	\$5,215	\$14,072	\$9,615	\$24,540
New Mexico	3,470	15,930	\$288	\$1,015	\$567	\$1,909
New York	50,490	261,310	\$9,289	\$29,344	\$18,939	\$55,072
North Carolina	24,520	131,380	\$2,973	\$10,795	\$5,684	\$19,279
North Dakota	1,150	7,110	\$100	\$522	\$169	\$913
Ohio	24,450	130,440	\$2,556	\$9,386	\$4,439	\$16,688
Oklahoma	5,930	33,680	\$447	\$2,062	\$791	\$3,634
Oregon	15,230	66,580	\$2,268	\$5,931	\$4,542	\$10,771
Pennsylvania	30,590	157,520	\$3,798	\$13,356	\$6,754	\$22,388
Rhode Island	2,160	11,360	\$262	\$889	\$420	\$1,458
South Carolina	10,790	54,240	\$1,162	\$3,746	\$1,917	\$6,562
South Dakota	1,310	8,260	\$112	\$523	\$196	\$994
Tennessee	15,830	84,050	\$1,952	\$6,623	\$3,776	\$11,918
Texas	103,860	478,880	\$14,340	\$40,738	\$24,850	\$70,887
Utah	12,910	56,670	\$1,410	\$4,435	\$2,694	\$8,237
Vermont	1,520	7,630	\$152	\$539	\$263	\$911
Virginia	47,870	174,480	\$7,414	\$16,624	\$13,170	\$28,755
Washington	38,550	133,780	\$5,875	\$16,932	\$11,653	\$32,214
West Virginia	2,710	13,130	\$246	\$870	\$416	\$1,529
Wisconsin	13,340	71,670	\$1,839	\$5,757	\$3,872	\$10,713
Wyoming	950	5,430	\$75	\$327	\$130	\$611
Total	1,004,780	4,714,280	\$148,508	\$431,148	\$274,710	\$767,964

Source: PwC calculations using the IMPLAN modeling system and public data. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. The spillover effect refers to the indirect and induced effects in a state attributable to the national data center industry's direct activity in all other states.