

Archaic Period: 8000 to 2000 years ago

- Less arid conditions climate approaches present-day
- Established camps around water sources
- Larger populations; occupy sites for longer periods
- The "container revolution" they could fashion vessels out of fired clay
- Mastered the ability to weave fine cloth, and make baskets
- By middle to late Archaic, the river probably had a consistent flow
- Weirs fish traps established on the river one below Madison Blue Springs
- Numerous archaic sites on the Withlacoochee in Florida